

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Massachusetts
Department of Transportation)

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
and OMB Uniform Guidance Auditors' Reports

Year Ended June 30, 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Advisory Board

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY

One Columbus Avenue, Suite 201
Pittsfield, MA 01201

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon, dated September 18, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.


ADELSON & COMPANY PC

September 18, 2025



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Advisory Board

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY

One Columbus Avenue, Suite 201
Pittsfield, MA 01201

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the business-type activities, of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 18, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Adelson + Company PC". The script is cursive and fluid.

ADELSON & COMPANY PC

September 18, 2025

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures	Passed Through to Subrecipients
U.S. Department of Transportation				
Federal Transit Administration				
Federal Transit Cluster - Direct Programs				
Federal Transit Formula Grants				
Section 5307 Capital Assistance	20.507		\$ 258,778	\$ -
Section 5307 Operating Assistance	20.507		2,893,332	-
COVID-19 Section 5307 Operating Assistance CRRSSA	20.507		45,790	-
COVID-19 Section 5307 Operating Assistance ARPA	20.507		<u>45,791</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Transit Formula Grants			3,243,691	-
Bus and Bus Facilities Formula Program				
Section 5339 Capital Assistance	20.526		1,701,380	-
Section 5339 Operating Assistance	20.526		<u>25,981</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Transit Cluster - Direct Programs			<u>4,971,052</u>	<u>-</u>
Passed through Massachusetts Department of Transportation				
Federal Transit Administration				
Transit Services Programs Cluster				
Section 5310 Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities	20.513	125886	<u>6,866</u>	<u>-</u>
Formula Grants for Rural Areas				
Section 5311 Operating assistance	20.509	131866	<u>463,901</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Passed through Massachusetts Department of Transportation			<u>470,767</u>	<u>-</u>
U.S. Department of Homeland Security				
Passed through Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety and Security				
State and Local Cybersecurity Program	97.137	2022SLCGPBERKSHIRETA	<u>4,552</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 5,446,371</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation)

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

June 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority, a component unit of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation, under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Berkshire Regional Transit Authority.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in The Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

The Berkshire Regional Transit Authority has not elected to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

BERKSHIRE REGIONAL TRANSIT AUTHORITY
(A Component Unit of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation)

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

JUNE 30, 2025

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weaknesses identified? ☐yes ☒no
- Significant deficiencies identified? ☐yes ☒none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? ☐yes ☒no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

- Material weaknesses identified? ☐yes ☒no
- Significant deficiencies? ☐yes ☒none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified opinion on all major programs

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? ☐yes ☒no

Identification of major federal programs:

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
20.507, 20.526	Federal Transit Administration Federal Transit Cluster

See detail on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Dollar threshold to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? ☒yes ☐no

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2025.

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

There were no findings or questioned costs for the prior year ended June 30, 2024.